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## Terrorism, Counterterrorism, European Political and Security Culture and the 'War of Ideas'

Terrorism in the Transatlantic Context: Cultural and Economic  
Implications and Solutions

American Institute for Contemporary German Studies (AICGS)

Fritz Thyssen Stiftung

Potsdam, Germany

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## How much has Europe changed in the past decade through the impact of terrorism?

- Terrorism is perceived as a common risk by all member states and the European public
- Terrorism is primarily regarded as topic for domestic (or for that matter inner-European) security
- Terrorism as a risk-multiplier, internalised in security political thinking and public discourse
- Through its activity in the field of counter-terrorism the European Union actually constitutes itself as a political actor

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## How can the West win the 'War of Ideas' and gain the support of public opinion in the Middle East?

- A 'war of ideas' between the 'West' and 'Islam'? Rather a discourse within Islam about adequate interpretation of Quran, religious duties etc. (similar to other inner-religious discourses)
- Middle Eastern public opinion about the West
  - Reflecting on Western policy vis-à-vis the Middle East
  - Addressing the anti-Western narrative in the Middle East
  - Addressing anti-Islam sentiments in the West

Thank you for your attention!